Overview of the California Legislative Process



BASIC STEPS

- 1. Bill is drafted and legislator introduces bill
- 2. Bill assigned to committee, needs majority vote
- 3. Heard in Fiscal Committee if it has fiscal impacts
- 4. Floor vote on bill, typically need majority to pass
- 5. Steps 2 -4 repeated in second house
- 6. Bill becomes law if Governor signs bill or takes no action after 30 days

Committee Hearings

- Rules Committee assigns bill to policy committee for its first hearing
- Bills assigned to committees based on subject area
- During committee hearing, author presents bill to the committee, and testimony may be heard in support or opposition to the bill
- Committee then votes on whether to pass the bill out of committee, or that it be passed as amended

Committee Hearings – Cont.

- Bills may be amended several times
- Majority vote of committee membership needed to pass and be sent to next committee or to floor
- Prior to bill's hearing, a bill analysis is prepared that explains the intended effect of the bill on current law, together with background information
- Bill analysis also lists organizations that support or oppose the bill

Second and Third Readings

- Bills passed by committees are read a second time on the floor and then assigned to a third reading
- Bill analyses are also prepared prior to third reading
- On third reading, the bill is explained by author, discussed by Members, and a roll call vote is taken
- If a bill is defeated, the Member may seek reconsideration and another vote

Amendments in Second House

- If a bill is amended in the second house, it must go back to the house of origin for concurrence
- If the first house does not concur, the bill is referred to a two-house conference committee to resolve the differences
- If a compromise is reached, the bill is returned to both houses for a vote

2019 Legislative Deadlines		
Feb 5	Last day for bills to be introduced	
Apr 26	Last day for Policy Committees to meet and report to Fiscal Committee	
May 3	Last day for Policy Committees to meet and report to the floor	
May 17	Last day for Fiscal Committees to meet and report to the floor	
May 31	Last day for each house to pass bills introduced in that house	

2019 Legislative Deadlines – Cont. Jun 3 Committee meetings may resume	
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Jul 10 Last day for Policy Committees to me and report to Fiscal Committee	eet
Jul 12 Last day for Policy Committees to me and report to the floor	et
Aug 30 Last day for Fiscal Committees to me and report to the floor	et
Sep 6 Last day to amend bills on the floor	
Sep 13 Last day for any bill to be passed	

Where to Find Bill Information and Other Resources













